LITERACY-BASED
Case Study & Practice

Jessie
Age: 10;8
5th Grade

Story Tell from <u>Frog, Where Are You?</u>

The boy and the dog and the frog. And then they go to sleep. There's a frog open the window and then away. Boy and dog slowly felt strange. The dog was stuck in the glass. They didn't hear the frog. He open window. "Frog, where are you?" The dog crash in the gate and will hit them. And then he called the bees again. Frog where are you? And, the dog gets into the bees. And poke in the boy's nose. Dog hitting bees. Then, there was trouble. Then, a crash. So, another bees. The bees climbed up in the X. Owl poke in the nose, and the boy fell to the ground. The bees chase the dog, and he run away. The walk and call her again. Then, he saw deer into the head. And, he get in X. And, the deer stop and fell down in the water. There was a splash "Sppppshhh!" Then, he heard a sound. "Shhhh!" said the boy. "You need to make it quiet." So, father and mother was frog. There was a baby frog. And, boy said, "Goodbye" and bring frog one ticket home.

Macrostructure (Overall Organization of Story)

Age of Acquisition	Universal Expectancies	Expectancies That May Vary Due to Culture
By: 3 years	☐ Setting 　☐ Time 　☐ Place ☐ Initiating event	
4yrs		☐ Temporal sequence ☐ Central theme
5yrs	☐ Labels characters ☐ Labels surroundings ☐ Attempts ☐ Consequence ☐ Reaction	
6yrs	☐ Provides implicit aims/intentions of characters ☐ Resolution	
7yrs		☐ Theme and moral
8 yrs	☐ Explicit aims/plans of characters (uses words like "decided to")	
11yrs	☐ Multiple plans ☐ Multiple attempts ☐ Multiple consequences	☐ Embedded Stories
>12 yrs	☐ Two separate but parallel episodes that influence each other	

BILINGUISTICS

Considerations for Vietnamese

(Difference or Disorder, 2014)

	English	Vietnamese
Adjective-noun order	Adjective-Noun	Noun-Adjective
Copula	Used with nouns and adjectives	Used with nouns, NOT adjectives
Plurality	Add –s to mark plurals, some irregulars	Marked by adding the concept of "more than one" before the noun
Verbs	2 forms of verb person, many tenses	One form of verb person, 4 tenses