# Phonological Processes: Norms

## Phonological Processes

| Suppressed by: | | Pattern | Example |
|---|---|---|---|
| Spanish (Goldstein+) | English (Shriberg) | Syllabic Patterns | |
| Age 3 | Age 3 | Final Consonant Deletion | "ca" for "cat" |
| Age 3 | Age 4 | Medial Consonant Deletion | "ta.o" for "taco" |
| Age 5 | Age 7 | Gliding | "bwack" for "black" |
| Age 5 | Age 4 | Cluster Reduction | "fat" for "flat" |
| Age 3 | Age 4 | Weak Syllable Deletion | "telphone" for "telephone" |
| Age 3 (uncommon) | Age 3 | Initial Consonant Deletion | "at" for "cat" |
| | | Substitution Patterns | |
| Age 5 | Age 3 | Stopping | "bat" for "fat" |
| Age 3 | Age 4 | Fronting | "bat" for "kat" |
| Age 5 | Age 7 | Liquid Simplification | "wake" for "lake" |
| NA | Age 7 | Vocalization | "powah" for "power" |
| Age 5 | NA | Flap/Trill Deviation | "dat" for "rat" |
| Age 3 | Age 3 | Assimilation | "tato" for "taco" |
| Age 3 | Age 3 | Backing | "kat" for "bat" |

**BILINGUISTICS**